



# Safeguarding Policy Framework for Children in Childcare Settings

CHESHIRE EAST MODEL POLICY  
Endorsed by Cheshire East LSCB





**Willaston Pre-school**

<b>PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR POLICY:</b>	ANN DARLINGTON
<b>APPROVED:</b>	FEBRUARY 2016
<b>SIGNED:</b>	ANN DARLINGTON
<b>REVIEW DATE</b>	FEBRUARY 2017

At Willaston Pre-school the named personnel with designated responsibility for safeguarding are:

<b>Designated Safeguarding Lead</b>	<b>Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead</b>	<b>Safeguarding Owner / Committee Chair</b>
Jackie Herring	Yvonne Williams	Committee Representative Toni Brookshaw Tel 01270 483426

The named personnel with Designated Responsibility regarding allegations against staff are:

<b>Senior Manager</b>	<b>Deputy Manager</b>	<b>Owner/ Committee (in the event of an allegation against the manager)</b>
Ann Darlington	Jackie Herring	Chairperson Rob Swindells Tel 07780692559

# CONTENTS

## Page Number:

### **Introduction**

Safeguarding definition	4
Rationale	4
Purpose	5
Terminology	5
Documentation used to support the policy	5

**Section 1: Prevention and early identification:** Through creating a positive culture and ethos where safeguarding is an important part of everyday life in the setting, backed up by training at every level. This includes the setting's responsibility to promote fundamental British values.

Prevention	6
Early identification: recognising & responding to safeguarding needs	7
Extremism and radicalisation	8
Supporting children at risk	8
Supporting a child who discloses abuse	8
Roles and responsibilities of staff members	8

**Section 2: The role of the designated safeguarding lead – identifying and reporting cases of suspected cases of abuse.**

The role of the designated safeguarding lead	10
Record keeping	10

**Section 3 Preventing unsuitable people working with children – including safer recruitment and creating a code of conduct around suitable professional boundaries. Dealing with allegations against adults working with children and young people.**

Safer recruitment and professional boundaries	12
Procedures for allegations against an adult working with children or young people	13

**Section 4 Additional safeguarding policies and procedures – including the use of mobile phones, cameras, photography, images, mobile recording devices.**

Dedicated setting mobile phone	14
Personal mobiles and electronic devices	14
Mobiles belonging to visitors	14
Mobiles belonging to older children	14
Cameras, photography and images	14

**INTRODUCTION:****SAFEGUARDING DEFINITION:**

*“Safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children is defined for the purposes of this policy as:*

- *Protecting children from maltreatment;*
- *Preventing impairment of children’s health or development;*
- *Ensuring that children grow up in circumstances consistent with the provision of safe and effective care; and*
- *Taking action to enable all children to have the best outcomes”*

*“Working Together to Safeguard Children” DfE 2015*

Child protection is a part of safeguarding and promoting welfare. It refers to the activity that is undertaken to protect specific children who are suffering, or are likely to suffer, significant harm.

**RATIONALE:**

This policy demonstrates Willaston Pre-school’s commitment and compliance with safeguarding legislation.

Early years and childcare providers have a duty under section 39(1)(b) of the Childcare Act 2006 to comply with the welfare requirements of the Early Years Foundation Stage (September 2014). Early years and childcare providers should ensure that:

- *staff complete safeguarding training that enables them to recognise signs of potential abuse and neglect; and*
- *they have a practitioner who is designated to take lead responsibility for safeguarding children within each early years setting and who should liaise with local statutory children’s services agencies as appropriate. This lead should also complete child protection training.*

*“Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage 2014”*

Through their day-to-day contact with children and direct work with families, staff at our setting have a crucial role to play in noticing indicators of possible abuse or neglect and referring them to Children’s Services (in Cheshire East or neighbouring authorities dependent upon the child’s area of residence). This also involves understanding serious case reviews and how to improve practice to prevent children from falling through the gaps.

The setting works in accordance with ‘Working together to Safeguard Children’ 2015 and supports the [Cheshire East Local Safeguarding Children Board](#) (LSCB) Continuum of Need to ensure children receive the most appropriate referral and access provision; actively supporting multi agency planning for those children and, in doing so, providing information about the ‘voice of the child’ and the child’s lived experience as evidenced by observations or information provided.

The management of the setting ensures the return of the LSCB Safeguarding Audit on a yearly basis.

## PURPOSE:

The purpose of the policy is to ensure that:

- the welfare of the child is paramount.
- all children regardless of age, gender, ability, culture, race, language, religion or sexual identity have equal rights to protection
- all staff have an equal responsibility to act on a suspicion or disclosure that may suggest a child is at risk of harm.
- children and staff involved in Safeguarding issues receive appropriate support.
- staff adhere to a Code of Conduct and understand what to do if a child discloses any allegations against colleagues, the Manager, Owner or member of the Committee.

The procedures contained in this policy apply to all staff, volunteers, sessional workers, students, agency staff or anyone working on behalf of Willaston Pre-school. All staff are trained to understand the safeguarding policy and procedures and we ensure that their knowledge on safeguarding issues are kept up to date.

Our procedures are consistent with Cheshire East Local Safeguarding Children's Board (LSCB) child protection procedures.

## TERMINOLOGY:

**Safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children:** refers to the process of protecting children from maltreatment, preventing the impairment of children's health or development, ensuring that children are growing up in circumstances consistent with the provision of safe and effective care and taking action to enable all children to have the best life chances.

**Setting:** refers to all early years providers including, day nursery, pre-school, playgroup, childminders and out of school provision.

**Child Protection:** refers to the activity undertaken to protect specific children who are suffering, or are likely to suffer, significant harm.

**Staff:** refers to employees, students and volunteers; it includes child-minding assistants or co-childminders working together in a child-minding setting

**Parent:** refers to birth parents and other adults who are in a parenting role: carers, step-parents, foster parents, and adoptive parents.

**ChECS:** refers to Cheshire East Consultation Service 0300 123 5012 (option 2)

**LSCB:** refers to Cheshire East Local Safeguarding Children Board

## DOCUMENTATION USED TO SUPPORT THE POLICY:

["Working together to safeguard children" 2015](#)

["Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage" 2014](#)

["What to do if you are worried a child is being abused" 2015](#)

["Prevent Duty Guidance" 2015](#)

*Further information on 'Disqualification by Association' can be found in the Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage paragraphs 3.14 – 3.18.*

## **SECTION 1: PREVENTION AND EARLY IDENTIFICATION: Including recognising and responding to safeguarding needs:**

Children's understanding of how to keep themselves safe is promoted. They are supported in recognising and managing risks in different situations, including when using the internet and social media, being able to judge what kind of physical contact is acceptable and unacceptable, recognising when pressure from others, including people they know, threatens their personal safety and well-being and supporting them in developing effective ways of resisting pressure.

### **Prevention:**

The setting has established an ethos where:

- 1.1 children feel secure in a safe environment in which they can learn and develop.
- 1.2 children are encouraged to talk and are actively listened to. Staff consult, listen and respond appropriately to all children. Staff recognise the need and right of each child to express and communicate their ideas, thoughts and feelings. The Key person system allows the staff to build relationships and establish a rapport that builds respect and trust with each individual child. Children are given time, space and opportunity to speak and are listened to by staff in a calm, open and non-judgemental way. Staff are able to adapt styles of communication to the needs and abilities of each individual child.
- 1.3 clear risk assessments are in place and staff respond consistently to protect young babies and children whilst enabling them to take age-appropriate and reasonable risks as part of their growth and development.
- 1.4 children know that there are adults in the setting whom they can approach if worried or in difficulty.
- 1.5 consistent approaches are in place to promote positive behaviour that is appropriate for individual children's stages of development.
- 1.6 all adults recognise that safeguarding children is everyone's responsibility and are aware of the signs that children or young people may be at risk of harm either within the setting or in the family or wider community outside the setting.
- 1.7 parents are partners in the setting and are encouraged to have an understanding of their obligations regarding Child Protection by intervention as and when appropriate
- 1.8 adequate signposting to external sources of support and advice is in place for staff, parents and children. Information to external advice and support can be found on the notice board in the entrance porch and the notice board in the main hall. In addition to this there is also a parent/carer information file situated by the notice board in the hall.
- 1.9 there is always a Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) or Deputy DSL in the setting who has the seniority and skills, undertakes appropriate Safeguarding training, and is given the time to carry out this important role.
- 1.10 there is a culture where staff are confident to challenge senior leaders over safeguarding concerns.

- 1.11 staff are aware of the DfE guidance contained in '[What to do if you are worried a child is being abused](#)' – guidance for practitioners March 2015.
- 1.12 there is a commitment to the continuous development of staff with regard to safeguarding training.
- 1.13 the setting has procedures for dealing with allegations of abuse against any member of staff or adult on site, including an allegation of abuse against the DSL/Manager
- 1.14 the setting carries out an annual review of the Safeguarding policy and procedures, and an annual Safeguarding Audit – sharing this with the LSCB on request.

**Early identification: recognising and responding to safeguarding needs:**

The setting knows how to identify:

- neglect
- drug/substance/alcohol misuse by parents/carers
- child sexual exploitation / trafficked children
- domestic abuse
- obesity/malnutrition
- on line grooming
- inappropriate behaviour displayed by staff, or any other person working with children. For example; inappropriate sexual comments; excessive one-to-one attention beyond the requirements of their usual role and responsibilities; or inappropriate sharing of images.
- bullying: including homophobic, racist, gender and disability.
- self-harm
- Female Genital Mutilation
- Forced Marriage
- unaccompanied asylum seeking children

The setting will:

- 1.15 respond to concerns by developing effective links with relevant agencies and/or by consulting with Cheshire East Consultation Service (ChECS)
- 1.16 undertake appropriate discussion with parents prior to involvement with other agencies unless the circumstances prevent this
- 1.17 in particular, be alert to the potential need for early held for a child who is disabled and has specific additional needs and/or special educational needs
- 1.18 ensure that, where there are unmet needs, a CAF is initiated
- 1.19 send representatives to case conferences, core groups and Child Protection review meetings as requested
- 1.20 understand the need to be aware of child attendance at the setting and alert to patterns of absence that may indicate wider safeguarding concerns
- 1.21 notify any allocated Social Worker if there is an unexplained absence of a child on a Child Protection Plan or Child in Need Plan (*this should be done on the first day of absence*)
- 1.22 have a procedure in place in the event of a child going missing whilst in your care (i.e. lost child) on page 64 of the general policy document.

- 1.23 acknowledge serious case review findings and share lessons learned with all staff
- 1.24 inform Cheshire East Consultation Service (ChECS) if we become aware of a [Private Fostering arrangement](#)

### **Extremism and radicalisation:**

- 1.25 Willaston Pre-school adheres to the Prevent Duty Guidance, July 2015 following National Guidance '[Fundamental British Values in the Early Years](#)' and actively promotes British Values within the setting.

### **Supporting children at risk:**

The setting's ethos promotes a positive, supportive and secure environment, giving children a sense of being valued and listened to.

We will:

- 1.26 liaise with other appropriate agencies which support the child
- 1.27 recognise that children living in difficult home environments are vulnerable and are in need of support and protection
- 1.28 monitor child welfare, keeping accurate records and notifying appropriate agencies when necessary
- 1.29 ensure information is transferred safely and securely when a child with a Safeguarding File transfers to another setting/school. Notifying key partners or social workers where a child leaves the setting (as appropriate).

### **Supporting a child who discloses abuse:**

When a child discloses abuse we will:

- listen rather than directly question, remain calm
- never stop a child who is recalling significant events
- make a record of discussion to include time, place, persons present and what was said (child language – do not substitute words)
- advise you will have to pass the information on
- avoid coaching/prompting
- never take photographs of any injury
- allow time and provide a safe haven / quiet area for future support meetings
- at no time promise confidentiality to a child or adult

### **Roles and responsibilities of all staff members:**

*“Providers must train all staff to understand their safeguarding policy and procedures, and ensure that all staff have up to date knowledge of safeguarding issues. Training made*



*available by the provider must enable staff to identify signs of possible abuse and neglect at the earliest opportunity, and to respond in a timely and appropriate way”.*

[Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage](#)

All staff will be alert to:

- significant changes in children’s behaviour
- deterioration in children’s general well-being
- unexplained bruising, marks or signs of abuse or neglect
- children’s comments which give cause for concern
- any reasons to suspect neglect or abuse outside the setting for example in the child’s home
- inappropriate behaviour displayed by other members of staff, or any other person working with the children. For example: inappropriate sexual comments; excessive one-to-one attention beyond the requirements of their usual role and responsibilities; or inappropriate sharing of images.

The setting will ensure that every member of staff and person working on behalf of the setting:

- 1.30 has an individual responsibility to refer Safeguarding (Child Protection) concerns to the DSL; and will be vigilant in identifying cases of abuse at the earliest opportunity.
- 1.31 knows how to support and respond to a child who discloses significant harm
- 1.32 is clear on the procedure to follow to report concerns of misconduct of any member of staff including the DSL or Manager.
- 1.33 is confident to challenge senior leaders over safeguarding concerns.
- 1.34 knows the name of the Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) and deputy DSL (in the absence of the DSL) and their role and responsibility.
- 1.35 will receive training at the point of induction and on an ongoing basis so that they know and understand the settings Safeguarding Policy and Procedures and know where they can be found. It is all staff’s responsibility to read and ensure they understand the policy.

## **SECTION 2: THE ROLE OF THE DESIGNATED SAFEGUARDING LEAD**

### **The role of the Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) and Deputy Safeguarding Lead**

The DSL/deputy DSL will:

- 2.1 ensure that all staff, including new staff in the setting, know who their DSL/Deputy DSL is at all times.
- 2.2 ensure that all staff including new staff and volunteers receive induction and ongoing training in the setting's safeguarding policy and procedures.
- 2.3 raise awareness of the settings safeguarding policies, procedures and systems with parents and carers.
- 2.4 ensure policies and procedures are reviewed at least annually and are kept updated to reflect national policy, serious case reviews etc as required.
- 2.5 keep up to date with current safeguarding and child protection legislation
- 2.6 liaise with local statutory children's services agencies and with the LSCB
- 2.7 share child protection information with the DSL of any receiving setting or school when children leave the setting and ensure safeguarding records are transferred securely.
- 2.8 develop effective links with relevant agencies and other professionals and cooperate as required with their enquiries regarding safeguarding matters including cooperation with serious case reviews, attendance at strategy meetings, initial and review child protection conferences, core group and child in need review meetings
- 2.9 ensure that consistent and effective record keeping systems are in place and guidelines are followed throughout the setting.
- 2.10 ensure that a system is in place to review incidents and observations to identify patterns of concern.
- 2.11 contribute to assessments and provide reports to initial and review conferences which have been shared with parents first.

#### **Record keeping:**

Willaston Pre-school will follow Cheshire East's safeguarding procedures with reference to Cheshire East LSCB "*Recording and reporting Guidance.*" September 2015.

The Designated Safeguarding Lead /Deputy DSL ensure that:

- 2.12 Safeguarding information including Child Protection information is stored and handled in line with the principles of the Data Protection Act 1998 ensuring that information is:
  - used fairly and lawfully
  - for limited, specifically stated purposes
  - used in a way that is adequate, relevant and not excessive
  - accurate
  - kept for no longer than necessary
  - handled according to people's data protection rights
  - kept safe and secure.

- 2.13 Any concerns about a child will be recorded in writing within 24 hours. All records will provide a factual, evidence-based account. Timely, accurate recording of every episode/ incident/ concern/ activity/ actions will be made including telephone calls to other professionals. Records will be signed, dated and where appropriate, witnessed.
- 2.14 The DSL will be aware of the collective impact of these records and take action to consult with ChECS where the nature and number of records creates a concern.
- 2.15 Hard copies of records or reports relating to Safeguarding and Child Protection concerns will be kept in a separate, confidential file, securely stored away from the child's main file. Authorisation to access these records will be controlled by the Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) / Manager.
- 2.16 In the case of a child protection referral, serious injury, or where serious concerns are raised, the DSL will immediately consult with Cheshire East Consultation Service (ChECS).

## **SECTION 3: PREVENTING UNSUITABLE PEOPLE WORKING WITH CHILDREN:**

### **Safer recruitment and professional boundaries:**

Our setting ensures that all appropriate measures are applied in relation to everyone who works in the setting who is likely to be perceived by the children as a safe and trustworthy adult.

We will ensure that:

- 3.1 all adults who are likely to have regular contact with children (including those living or working on the premises) are checked for their suitability. *(For childminders this includes ensuring that Ofsted is supplied with timely information about anyone over the age of 16 years on the premises in order to carry out these checks.)*
- 3.2 we operate safer recruitment practices including appropriate Disclosure and Barring Service (DBS) and barred list checks, reference checks, verifying identity, vocational qualifications, obtaining professional references, checking previous employment history and ensuring that a candidate has the health and physical capacity for the job.
- 3.3 all staff are required to disclose any convictions, cautions, court orders, reprimands and warnings that may affect their suitability to work with children (whether received before or during their employment at the setting). This will also include “disqualification checks” taking into account that a childcare worker may become disqualified because they live in the same household as another person who is disqualified, or because they live in the same household where a disqualified person is employed.
- 3.4 we do not allow people whose suitability has not been checked to have unsupervised contact with children.
- 3.5 any volunteers are appropriately supervised at all times.
- 3.6 all staff have a copy of, and have read and understood, our safeguarding policy and procedures. They have up-to-date knowledge of safeguarding issues including how to report concerns about a colleague’s behaviour.
- 3.7 all staff adhere to a published code of conduct and other professional standards at all times, including activities out of hours. Staff are aware of social media / on-line conduct.
- 3.8 “Practitioners must not be under the influence of alcohol or any other substance which may affect their ability to care for children. If practitioners are taking medication which may affect their ability to care for children, those practitioners should seek medical advice. Providers must ensure that those practitioners only work directly with children if medical advice confirms that the medication is unlikely to impair that staff member’s ability to look after children properly. Staff medication on the premises must be securely stored, and out of reach of children at all times.” *Para.3.19 Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage 2014*
- 3.9 any disciplinary proceedings against staff related to Child Protection matters are concluded in full in accordance with Government guidance and Local procedures.
- 3.10 staff are given support and confidence to report misconduct.

## Procedures for allegations against an adult working with children or young people:

“Registered providers must inform Ofsted or their childminder agency of any allegations of serious harm or abuse by any person living, working, or looking after children at the premises (whether the allegations relate to harm or abuse committed on the premises or elsewhere). Registered providers must also notify Ofsted of the action taken in respect of the allegations. These notifications must be made as soon as is reasonably practicable, but at the latest within 14 days of the allegations being made. A registered provider, who, without reasonable excuse, fails to comply with this requirement, commits an offence”.

*Para.38. Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage 2014*

3.11 All staff are made aware of the procedures to be followed if there is an allegation against an adult working with children. The procedures are applied where there is a concern of any allegation of serious harm or abuse by any person living, working, or looking after children at the premises (whether the allegations relate to harm or abuse committed on the premises or elsewhere).

- ▶ Behaved in a way that has harmed, or may have harmed, a child
- ▶ Possibly committed an offence against, or related to, a child; or
- ▶ Behaved towards a child or children in a way that indicates they may pose a risk of harm to children

The above criteria relates to the adult’s behaviour in the **workplace**, the **community** and in their **home and social life**.

3.12 Allegations must be reported to and discussed with the Manager who will report the matter to the Local Authority Designated Officer (LADO) by completing a LADO referral form and will seek their advice on the next steps.

3.13 Staff are aware that if the allegation of abuse is against the Manager they will report the matter to the setting Owner/Chair who will speak to the LADO to discuss the next steps.

3.14 The ‘*Emergency Duty Team*’ should be contacted outside normal working hours: 0300 123 5022.

3.15 Staff are aware that no member of staff will conduct their own investigation or pass on information to the alleged perpetrator without prior consultation with the LADO. In all allegations the LADO will advise on the action to take when the matter has been formally considered after receipt of the LADO referral form.

3.16 The Manager will keep written, signed and dated records detailing any allegation and action taken as near to the time of disclosure as possible even when no investigation is undertaken; following up any verbal referral in writing within 24 hours.

#### **4. ADDITIONAL SAFEGUARDING POLICIES AND PROCEDURES:**

##### **Use of mobile phones and cameras:**

##### **Dedicated setting mobile phone:**

To protect children we will ensure that the dedicated setting mobile phone:

- 4.1 is stored securely when not in use.
- 4.2 is protected with a password, is clearly labelled and its use is open to scrutiny. All staff are vigilant and alert to any potential misuse.
- 4.3 is only used by allocated people who have a clear understanding of what constitutes misuse and know how to minimise the risk. These staff are responsible for their own behaviour regarding the use of the phone and avoid putting themselves into compromising situations which could be misinterpreted and lead to potential allegations.
- 4.4 is not used in areas such as toilets, changing rooms, nappy changing areas and sleep areas.
- 4.5 does not detract from the quality of supervision and care of children.

##### **Personal mobiles and electronic devices:**

- 4.6 Personal mobile phones and recording devices (tablets, cameras, laptops etc) are never used in the setting.
- 4.7 If staff have personal phones or devices these are stored securely with staff's personal belongings and will be switched off or on silent whilst staff are on duty.

##### **Mobiles belonging to visitors:**

- 4.8 We request that mobiles belonging to visitors are either switched off and/or stored securely with their personal belongings on entering the setting.

##### **Mobiles belonging to older children:**

- 4.9 Have signed consent from their parents giving permission for the child to have a mobile and agreeing that they will be stored securely and be switched off or on silent whilst in the setting.

The policy for Mobile phones can be found on page 105 of the general policy document

##### **Cameras photography and images:**

- 4.10 Obtain parents' and carers' consent for photographs to be taken or published (for example, on our website or in newspapers or publications).
- 4.11 Ensure the setting's designated camera is only used in the setting and any images taken will not be emailed as it may not be secure. (In some instances, it may be required to seek parental permission to email images, but the potential risks must be made clear to parents).

- 4.12 Ensure that children are appropriately dressed, and do not use the child's name with an image on a photograph.
- 4.13 Ensure that parents personal cameras are not used to take photographs, video or audio recordings in our setting without prior explicit written consent from the setting, for example, for a special event, such as Christmas plays.
- 4.14 Ensure that all images are stored securely and password protected. Where images are stored the setting will register with the [Information Commissioners Office](#) (ICO), in accordance with data protection laws.
- 4.15 Ensure where professional photographers are used DBS's, references and parental consent will be obtained prior to photographs being taken.
- 4.16 Ensure 'acceptable use' rules regarding the use of cameras by children are embedded in practice.
- 4.17 Ensure the use of cameras, webcams and CCTV is closely monitored and open to scrutiny. *(Information on the use of CCTV can be found on the ICO website)*

The policy for cameras/photography/images can be found on page 106 of the general policy document.

**Other related policies / procedures:**

The setting takes safeguarding seriously and understands this policy is over- arching. The setting also maintains other linked policies in line with the legislative requirements; together these make up the suite of policies to safeguard and promote the welfare of children in this setting.

The policies from the general policy document are cited below.

<b>Policy / Procedure:</b>	<b>Page Number</b>	<b>Reviewed:</b>	<b>By whom:</b>
Attendance	34	May 2016	Manager
Code of Conduct	23	May 2016	Manager
Complaints	123	May 2016	Manager
Fire and emergency evacuation	40	May 2016	Manager
Health and safety	59	May 2016	Manager
Intimate and personal care	57 & 97	May 2016	Manager
Medication / responding to children who are ill / infection control	97	May 2016	Manager
Recording visitors to premises	34	May 2016	Manager
Safe Recruitment / selection of staff	5 (Staff Policy document)	May 2016	Manager
Whistleblowing	27 (Staff Policy document)	May 2016	Manager